

# Safety Data Sheet

## Sodium Sulfite anhydrous food grade (E221)

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### 1. Identification

#### Product identifier used on the label

## Sodium Sulfite anhydrous food grade (E221)

#### Recommended use of the chemical and restriction on use

Recommended use\*: food additive(s)  
Recommended use\*: food additive(s); inorganic reducing agents  
Unsuitable for use: Not intended for sale to or use by the general public.

\* The "Recommended use" identified for this product is provided solely to comply with a Federal requirement and is not part of the seller's published specification. The terms of this Safety Data Sheet (SDS) do not create or infer any warranty, express or implied, including by incorporation into or reference in the seller's sales agreement.

#### Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company:  
BASF CORPORATION  
100 Park Avenue  
Florham Park, NJ 07932, USA

Telephone: +1 973 245-6000

#### Emergency telephone number

##### 24 Hour Emergency Response Information

CHEMTREC: 1-800-424-9300  
BASF HOTLINE: 1-800-832-HELP (4357)

#### Other means of identification

Molecular formula:  $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_3$   
Chemical family: sodium salt, inorganic reducing agents  
Synonyms: Sodium Sulfite Anhydrous Use: chemical; food additive(s)

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### 2. Hazards Identification

According to Regulation 2012 OSHA Hazard Communication Standard; 29 CFR Part 1910.1200

#### Classification of the product

Aquatic Acute

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Hazardous to the aquatic environment - acute

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### Label elements

Hazard Statement:  
H402 Harmful to aquatic life.

Precautionary Statements (Prevention):  
P273 Avoid release to the environment.

Precautionary Statements (Disposal):  
P501 Dispose of contents and container to hazardous or special waste collection point.

### Hazards not otherwise classified

If applicable information is provided in this section on other hazards which do not result in classification but which may contribute to the overall hazards of the substance or mixture. No specific dangers known, if the regulations/notes for storage and handling are considered.

Labeling of special preparations (GHS):  
Contact with acids liberates toxic gas.

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## 3. Composition / Information on Ingredients

### According to Regulation 2012 OSHA Hazard Communication Standard; 29 CFR Part 1910.1200

sodium sulphite  
CAS Number: 7757-83-7  
Content (WW):  $\geq 75.0$  -  $\leq 100.0\%$   
Synonym: Sodium sulfite

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## 4. First-Aid Measures

### Description of first aid measures

**General advice:**  
Remove contaminated clothing.

**If inhaled:**  
If difficulties occur after dust has been inhaled, remove to fresh air and seek medical attention.

**If on skin:**  
Wash thoroughly with soap and water

If irritation develops, seek medical attention.

**If in eyes:**  
Immediately wash affected eyes for at least 15 minutes under running water with eyelids held open, consult an eye specialist.

**If swallowed:**  
Rinse mouth and then drink 200-300 ml of water.

If symptoms persist, seek medical advice.

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### Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Symptoms: allergic symptoms

Hazards: Risk of sulfur dioxide formation by reaction with gastric acid after swallowing.

### Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

#### Note to physician

Treatment: Treat according to symptoms (decontamination, vital functions), no known specific antidote.

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## 5. Fire-Fighting Measures

### Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media:

Water in copious quantities, dry powder, foam

### Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Hazards during fire-fighting:

Sulphur dioxide,

The substances/groups of substances mentioned can be released if the product is involved in a fire.

### Advice for fire-fighters

Protective equipment for fire-fighting:

Firefighters should be equipped with self-contained breathing apparatus and turn-out gear.

### Further information:

Contaminated extinguishing water must be disposed of in accordance with official regulations.

### Impact Sensitivity:

Remarks: Based on the chemical structure there is no shock-sensitivity.

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## 6. Accidental release measures

### Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Avoid dust formation. Ensure adequate ventilation.

### Environmental precautions

Do not empty into drains.

### Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

For small amounts: Sweep/shovel up. Dispose of absorbed material in accordance with regulations.

For large amounts: Sweep/shovel up. Dispose of absorbed material in accordance with regulations.

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## 7. Handling and Storage

### Precautions for safe handling

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Avoid dust formation.

Protection against fire and explosion:  
The substance/product is non-combustible.

### Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Segregate from acids and acid forming substances. Segregate from oxidants.

Suitable materials for containers: Stainless steel 1.4541, Stainless steel 1.4571, High density polyethylene (HDPE), Low density polyethylene (LDPE), Carbon steel (Iron)

Further information on storage conditions: Keep in a cool place. Keep container dry. Keep container in a well-ventilated place.

## 8. Exposure Controls/Personal Protection

No occupational exposure limits known.

The substance mentioned develops if the regulation/notes for storage and handling are not observed.

Sulphur dioxide	ACGIH, US:	STEL value 0.25 ppm ;
	OSHA Z1:	PEL 5 ppm 13 mg/m3 ;

### Advice on system design:

Provide local exhaust ventilation to control dust.

### Personal protective equipment

#### Respiratory protection:

Breathing protection if dusts are formed. Suitable respiratory protection for lower concentrations or short-term effect: Wear a NIOSH-certified (or equivalent) particulate respirator. Observe OSHA regulations for respirator use (29 CFR 1910.134).

#### Hand protection:

Chemical resistant protective gloves, polyvinylchloride (PVC) - 0.7 mm coating thickness, nitrile rubber (NBR) - 0.4 mm coating thickness, chloroprene rubber (CR) - 0.5 mm coating thickness, Supplementary note: The specifications are based on tests, literature data and information of glove manufacturers or are derived from similar substances by analogy. Due to many conditions (e.g. temperature) it must be considered, that the practical usage of a chemical-protective glove in practice may be much shorter than the permeation time determined through testing., Manufacturer's directions for use should be observed because of great diversity of types.

#### Eye protection:

Tightly fitting safety goggles (chemical goggles).

#### Body protection:

Body protection must be chosen depending on activity and possible exposure, e.g. head protection, apron, protective boots, chemical-protection suit.

#### General safety and hygiene measures:

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. When using, do not eat, drink or smoke. Hands and/or face should be washed before breaks and at the end of the shift.

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### 9. Physical and Chemical Properties

Form:	powder, crystalline	
Odour:	odourless	
Odour threshold:	Not determined due to potential health hazard by inhalation.	
Colour:	white to slightly yellow	
pH value:	8.5 - 10.5 ( 5 %(m), 20 °C)	(pH Meter)
melting point (decomposition):	The substance / product decomposes.Literature data.	
Freezing point:	No data available.	
Boiling point:	( 1,013.25 hPa) Study scientifically not justified.	
Flash point:	Study scientifically not justified.	
Flammability:	Study scientifically not justified. not highly flammable	(other)
Lower explosion limit:	For solids not relevant for classification and labelling.	
Upper explosion limit:	For solids not relevant for classification and labelling.	
Vapour pressure:	Study scientifically not justified.	
Density:	2.633 g/cm <sup>3</sup> ( 20 °C) Literature data.	
Relative density:	2.63 ( 20 °C) Literature data.	
Bulk density:	1,400 - 1,600 kg/m <sup>3</sup>	(other)
Partitioning coefficient n- octanol/water (log Pow):	-4 ( 25 °C)	(OECD Guideline 107)
Thermal decomposition:	500 °C	
Viscosity, dynamic:	not applicable	
Particle size:	D50 257 µm	(ISO 13320-1)
Solubility in water:	220 g/l ( 20 °C)	
Evaporation rate:	The product is a non-volatile solid.	

### 10. Stability and Reactivity

#### Reactivity

No hazardous reactions if stored and handled as prescribed/indicated.

#### Oxidizing properties:

Based on its structural properties the product is not classified as oxidizing.

#### Chemical stability

The product is stable if stored and handled as prescribed/indicated.

#### Possibility of hazardous reactions

The product is stable if stored and handled as prescribed/indicated.  
Reacts with oxidizing agents. Reacts with acids. Reacts with nitrites.

#### Conditions to avoid

Avoid moisture. avoid atmospheric oxygen

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### Incompatible materials

acids, oxidizing agents, nitrites, nitrates

### Hazardous decomposition products

Decomposition products:  
Hazardous decomposition products: Sulphur dioxide

Thermal decomposition:  
500 °C

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## 11. Toxicological information

### Primary routes of exposure

Routes of entry for solids and liquids are ingestion and inhalation, but may include eye or skin contact. Routes of entry for gases include inhalation and eye contact. Skin contact may be a route of entry for liquefied gases.

### Acute Toxicity/Effects

#### Acute toxicity

Assessment of acute toxicity: Of low toxicity after single ingestion. Virtually nontoxic by inhalation. Virtually nontoxic after a single skin contact.

#### Oral

Type of value: LD50  
Species: rat  
Value: approx. 2,610 mg/kg (OECD Guideline 401)

#### Inhalation

Type of value: LC50  
Species: rat  
Value: > 5.5 mg/l (OECD Guideline 403)  
Exposure time: 4 h  
Tested as dust aerosol.  
No mortality was observed.

#### Dermal

Type of value: LD50  
Species: rat (male/female)  
Value: > 2,000 mg/kg (OECD Guideline 402)  
No mortality was observed.

#### Assessment other acute effects

No applicable information available.

#### Irritation / corrosion

Assessment of irritating effects: Not irritating to eyes and skin.

#### Skin

Species: rabbit  
Result: non-irritant

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Method: Draize test

Species: rabbit

Result: non-irritant

Method: similar to OECD guideline 404

The product has not been tested. The statement has been derived from substances/products of a similar structure or composition.

### Eye

Species: rabbit

Result: non-irritant

Method: Draize test

### Sensitization

Assessment of sensitization: Skin sensitizing effects were not observed in animal studies.

Mouse Local Lymph Node Assay (LLNA)

Species: mouse

Result: Non-sensitizing.

Method: OECD Guideline 429

### Aspiration Hazard

not applicable

## **Chronic Toxicity/Effects**

### Repeated dose toxicity

Assessment of repeated dose toxicity: Repeated oral uptake of the substance did not cause substance-related effects. Repeated inhalative uptake of the substance did not cause substance-related effects. The product has not been tested. The statement has been derived from substances/products of a similar structure or composition.

### Genetic toxicity

Assessment of mutagenicity: The substance was not mutagenic in bacteria. The substance was not mutagenic in a test with mammals.

### Carcinogenicity

Assessment of carcinogenicity: In long-term studies in rats in which the substance was given by feed, a carcinogenic effect was not observed. The product has not been fully tested. The statements have been derived in parts from products of a similar structure or composition.

### Reproductive toxicity

Assessment of reproduction toxicity: The results of animal studies gave no indication of a fertility impairing effect. The product has not been tested. The statement has been derived from substances/products of a similar structure or composition. The chemical structure does not suggest a specific alert for such an effect.

### Teratogenicity

Assessment of teratogenicity: No indications of a developmental toxic / teratogenic effect were seen in animal studies. The product has not been tested. The statement has been derived from substances/products of a similar structure or composition.

### Other Information

Contact with acids liberates toxic gases.

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## 12. Ecological Information

### Toxicity

#### Aquatic toxicity

Assessment of aquatic toxicity:

There is a high probability that the product is not acutely harmful to aquatic organisms. The inhibition of the degradation activity of activated sludge is not anticipated when introduced to biological treatment plants in appropriate low concentrations.

#### Toxicity to fish

LC50 (96 h) 316 mg/l, *Leuciscus idus* (DIN 38412 Part 15, static)

The product has not been tested. The statement has been derived from substances/products of a similar structure or composition. The details of the toxic effect relate to the nominal concentration.

#### Aquatic invertebrates

EC50 (48 h) 59 mg/l, *Daphnia magna* (Directive 79/831/EEC, static)

The details of the toxic effect relate to the nominal concentration. The product has not been tested. The statement has been derived from substances/products of a similar structure or composition.

EC50 (48 h) 230 mg/l, *Daphnia magna* (other, static)

The details of the toxic effect relate to the nominal concentration. The product has not been tested. The statement has been derived from substances/products of a similar structure or composition.

#### Aquatic plants

EC50 (72 h) 31.9 mg/l (growth rate), *Scenedesmus subspicatus* (OECD Guideline 201, static)

The details of the toxic effect relate to the nominal concentration. The product has not been tested. The statement has been derived from substances/products of a similar structure or composition.

EC50 (72 h) > 100 mg/l (growth rate), *Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata* (OECD Guideline 201, static)

Nominal concentration. The product has not been tested. The statement has been derived from substances/products of a similar structure or composition.

#### Chronic toxicity to fish

No observed effect concentration (34 d) 316 mg/l, *Brachydanio rerio* (OECD Guideline 210, Flow through.)

The details of the toxic effect relate to the nominal concentration.

#### Chronic toxicity to aquatic invertebrates

No observed effect concentration (21 d) > 10 mg/l, *Daphnia magna* (OECD Guideline 211, semistatic)

The details of the toxic effect relate to the nominal concentration. The product has not been tested. The statement has been derived from substances/products of a similar structure or composition.

#### Assessment of terrestrial toxicity

No data available.

Study scientifically not justified.

### Microorganisms/Effect on activated sludge

#### Toxicity to microorganisms

OECD Guideline 209 static

activated sludge of a predominantly domestic sewage/EC50 (3 h): > 1,000 mg/l



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The details of the toxic effect relate to the nominal concentration.

DIN 38412 Part 8 aquatic  
bacterium/EC10 (17 h): 260 mg/l  
Nominal concentration.

### **Persistence and degradability**

#### Assessment biodegradation and elimination (H<sub>2</sub>O)

Inorganic product which cannot be eliminated from water by biological purification processes.

#### Elimination information

Study scientifically not justified.

#### Assessment of stability in water

According to structural properties, hydrolysis is not expected/probable.

#### Information on Stability in Water (Hydrolysis)

Study scientifically not justified.

### **Bioaccumulative potential**

#### Assessment bioaccumulation potential

Significant accumulation in organisms is not to be expected.

#### Bioaccumulation potential

Study scientifically not justified.

### **Mobility in soil**

#### Assessment transport between environmental compartments

Adsorption to solid soil phase is not expected.

### **Additional information**

Other ecotoxicological advice:

Higher concentrations of the substance may cause a strong chemical oxygen consumption in biological sewage-treatment plants and/or waterways. Inhibition of degradation activity in activated sludge is not to be anticipated during correct introduction of low concentrations.

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## **13. Disposal considerations**

### **Waste disposal of substance:**

Dispose of in accordance with national, state and local regulations. This product is not regulated by RCRA.

### **Container disposal:**

Dispose of container and any rinsate in an environmentally safe manner. Dispose of in accordance with national, state and local regulations.

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### 14. Transport Information

#### Land transport

USDOT

Not classified as a dangerous good under transport regulations

#### Sea transport

IMDG

Not classified as a dangerous good under transport regulations

#### Air transport

IATA/ICAO

Not classified as a dangerous good under transport regulations

### 15. Regulatory Information

#### Federal Regulations

##### Registration status:

Chemical TSCA, US released / listed

Food TSCA, US released / exempt

**EPCRA 311/312 (Hazard categories):** Refer to SDS section 2 for GHS hazard classes applicable for this product.

#### State regulations

##### State RTK

PA

##### CAS Number

7757-82-6

##### Chemical name

Sodium sulfate

##### **NFPA Hazard codes:**

Health: 0 Fire: 0 Reactivity: 0 Special:

#### Assessment of the hazard classes according to UN GHS criteria (most recent version):

Acute Tox.	5 (oral)	Acute toxicity
Aquatic Acute	3	Hazardous to the aquatic environment - acute

### 16. Other Information

#### **SDS Prepared by:**

BASF NA Product Regulations

SDS Prepared on: 2024/04/17

We support worldwide Responsible Care® initiatives. We value the health and safety of our employees, customers, suppliers and neighbors, and the protection of the environment. Our commitment to Responsible Care is integral to conducting our business and operating our facilities in a safe and environmentally responsible fashion, supporting our customers and suppliers in ensuring

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the safe and environmentally sound handling of our products, and minimizing the impact of our operations on society and the environment during production, storage, transport, use and disposal of our products.

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